## **Forces and Magnets**



## What is a force?

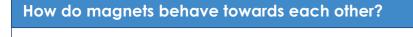
A force is something which changes the direction, speed or shape of an object. Forces can be pushes or pulls.



## What is a magnet?

A magnet is an object that has a magnetic field (which is invisible). A magnet has a north pole and a south pole.

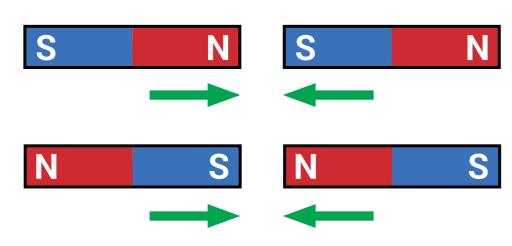








Like poles of magnets will repel each other.



Opposite poles of magnets will attract each other.

2

Glossary				
1	force	something which changes the direction or speed		
2	push	a type of force		
3	pull	a type of force		
4	gravity	a force which pulls objects down to the Earth		
5	friction	a pushing force when objects rub against each other		
6	distance	the space between two points		
7	magnet	an object that can attract magnetic objects		
8	lodestone	a naturally magnetic rock		
9	south pole	one point on the surface of a magnet		
10	north pole	the opposite point on the surface of a magnet		
11	attract	a force which pulls towards		
12	repel	a force which pushes away		
13	magnetic	something which is attracted to a magnet		
14	iron	a magnetic metal		
15	steel	a magnetic metal		
16	alloy	a metal mixture containing more than one metal		
17	magnetic field	the area around a magnet which is magnetic		
18	magnetised	able to act like a magnet		
19	compass	a device using a magnetised point to show direction		
20	investigate	to carry out research to find an answer		
		KNOWLEDGE		

## Which materials are magnetic?

Magnetic materials can be magnetic but not all metals are magnetic. Two examples of magnetic metals are iron and steel. Two examples of non-magnetic metals are gold and silver.

Iron Nails	Steel Paperclips	Gold and Silver Jewellery

3